

Academic discipline "General linguistics"

Place of the discipline in the structural scheme of the educational program	Bachelor's degree program (general higher education) Specialty: 6-05-0232 -02 Russian Philology. Cycle of special disciplines: component of higher education institution *
Summary	Subject of general linguistics (patterns of structural organization, functioning and historical changes of language). Methods of linguistic research. Language and thinking. Relationship between logical and grammatical categories. Language as a biosocial phenomenon. Hypotheses of the origin of language. Sign nature of language (language as a system of signs); features of a linguistic sign. Level organization of language. Structure of linguistic levels (lexical, morphological, syntactic, phonetic). Synchrony and diachrony of language. Comparative-historical, logical-grammatical, psychological, formal-grammatical, structural directions in linguistics. Sociolinguistic problems of linguistics (forms of language existence; concept of language situation; issue of regulation of linguistic changes, etc.).
Formed competencies, learning outcomes	Basic professional competencies: to know: directions of theoretical research of language; the essence of various linguistic directions in the history of linguistics (comparative-historical, logical-grammatical, formal-grammatical, psychological, structural); features of the structural organization of various levels of language; the essence of various methodological approaches to the study of language; the essence of the distinction between the concepts of synchrony and diachrony of language; to be able to: apply the methodology of linguistics to the study of linguistic phenomena; to master: the conceptual and terminological apparatus of modern linguistics.
Prerequisites	Phonetics. Lexicology. Word formation. Morphology. Syntax. Introduction to linguistics. History of the Russian language.
Labor intensity	3 credits, 90 academic hours, including 42 classroom hours: 22 hours of lectures and 20 hours of practical classes.
Semester(s), requirements and forms of current and midterm assessment	7th semester, written survey, exam.